Sexual Addiction

Discovering Recovery in Community

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Clinical Sexologist Certified Christian Counselor Certified Sex Addiction Specialist Certified Mental Health Coach Clinical Consultant



What is sexual addiction?

Compulsive, uncontrollable sexual behaviors or urges that persist despite negative consequences, often used to cope with emotional distress. It interferes with daily functioning, relationships, and well-being, resembling other behavioral addictions.

Carnes, P. (2001). *Out of the Shadows - Understanding Sexual Addiction*. Hazeldon.

Sexual Addiction is an intimacy attachment disorder

Compulsive sexuality impairs one's ability to experience true intimacy

Flores, P. J. (2011). *Addiction as an Attachment Disorder*. Jason Aronson, Inc.

Instead of connecting with others, addicts use sex to....

AVOID EMOTIONS

Avoid emotional pain, vulnerability, or the fear of rejection.

Avoid dealing with difficult feelings and problems that normally happen in close relationships.

Instead of connecting with others, addicts use sex to....

CONNECT SUPERFICIALLY

Even though addicts engage in numerous sexual behaviors or encounters, they struggle to establish meaningful connections with others.

Sexually addictive behaviors

According to the Cleveland Clinic, any form of compulsive sexual behavior to illicit a "high":

- Pornography
- Masturbation
- Strip Clubs
- Massage Parlors
- Prostitution
- Affairs (sexual or emotional)
- Cross-dressing
- Voyeurism
- Exibitionism
- Cruising
- Flirting

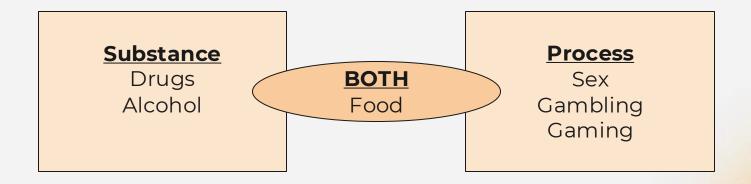
Sex addiction: Causes, symptoms, treatment & recovery. Cleveland Clinic. (2024, May 1). https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/diseases/22690-sex-addiction-hypersexuality-and-compulsive-sexualbehavior "Sexual addiction is not simply an obsession with sexual activity, but rather an intimacy disorder rooted in emotional avoidance, superficial connections, and objectification."

> Dr. Kim Buck Certified Sex Addiction Therapist

There are two types of addiction

Substance addiction *ingests* chemicals.

Process addiction *produces* chemicals.



Compulsive Sexual Behaviors

Chemical Release

Compulsive sexual behavior releases pleasure chemicals like **dopamine**, **serotonin**, **oxytocin**, and **epinephrine**. Increased Tolerance

Tolerance increases as the brain **accommodates** for the extra chemicals.

Compulsive Behavior

A dependency to the chemicals moves the brain from **"wanting"** to **"needing"** them.

Brain Chemicals

Dopamine

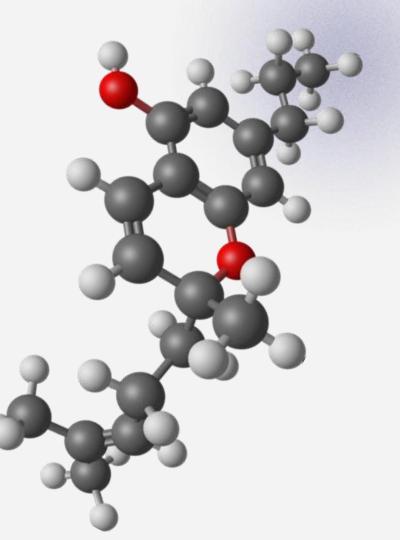
Serotonin

Oxytocin

Endorphins

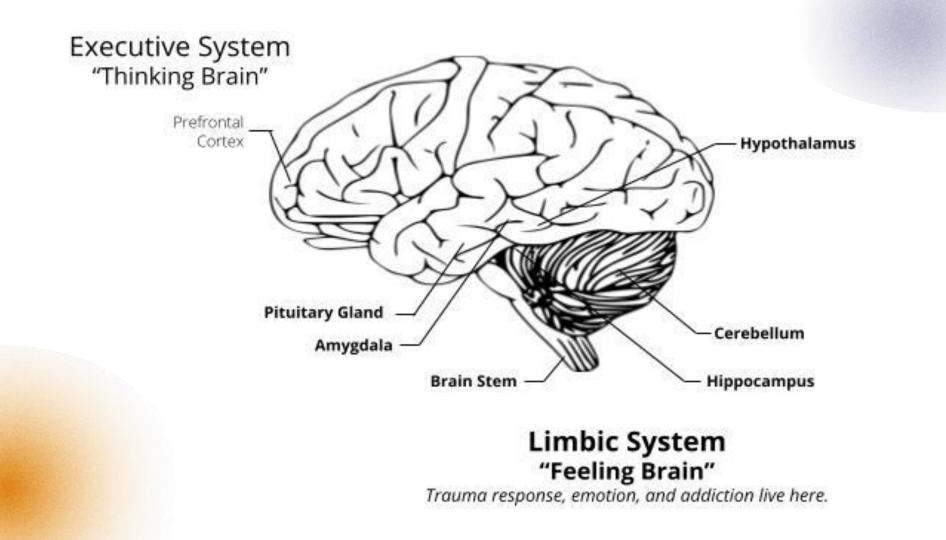
Testosterone

Epinephrine

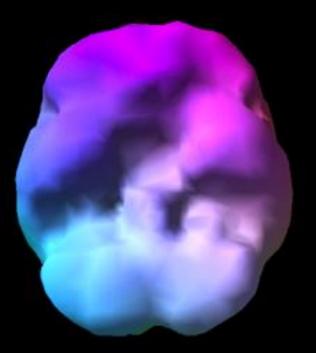


Common Withdrawal Symptoms

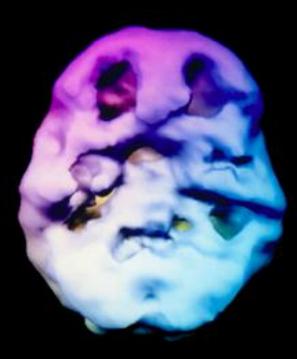
Difficulty Thinking Clearly Mood Swings Irritability Sleep Difficulties Depression or Anxiety Genital Sensitivity Appetite Changes Headaches - Body Aches Sore Testicles Sweating - Skin Sensitivity



Healthy brain scan

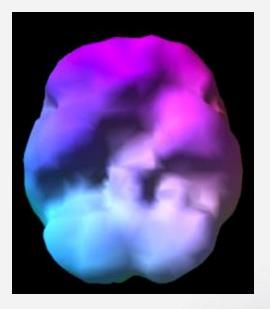


Addict-brain scan



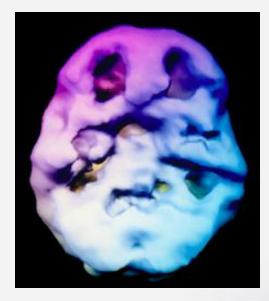
A healthy command center

- Governs emotions and internal supervision
- Good judgement and planning
- Problem solving and logical thinking
- Empathy, compassion, and spirituality
- Attention span and impulse control
- Ability to organize and plan ahead
- Good self awareness

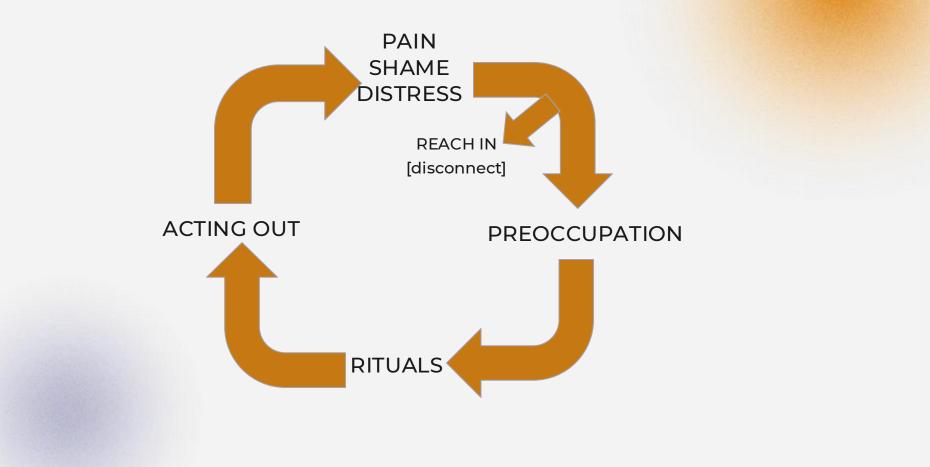


An impaired command center

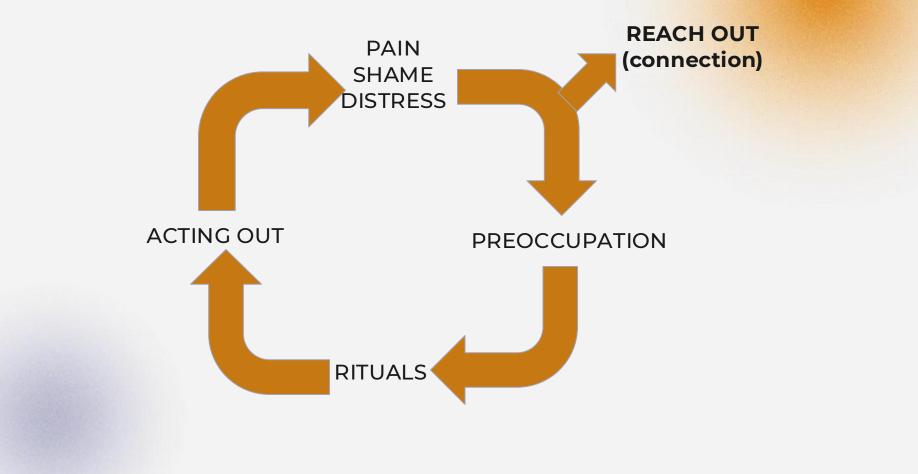
- Shortened attention span and impulsivity
- Increased tendency to procrastinate
- Increasingly disorganized
- Poor judgment and difficulty learning from past
- Decreased insight, empathy and emotional recognition
- Decreased social awareness
- Impaired empathic response, dulled feelings
- Ignoring or avoiding discomfort and emotions



The addiction cycle



To Escape the addiction cycle...



Toxic Shame vs Guilt

Toxic shame is the intensely painful feeling or experience of believing that we are flawed and therefore unworthy of love and belonging something we've experienced, done, or failed to do makes us *unworthy of connection*.

-Brené Brown

Shame-based core beliefs

- "I am bad, unworthy and not good enough."
- "If anyone really knew me they wouldn't love me."
- "I can't depend on others to be there for me."
- "Life without this problem is impossible."

Weiss, Robert, & Sack, D. (2015). Sex addiction 101: A basic guide to healing from sex, Porn, and Love addiction. Health Communications, Inc.

Successful Recovery

The opposite of addiction is not sobriety, it's connection.

Long-term success will require secure attachments with loved ones, family, friends and those who can support.

> Gray, D., & Olson, T. (2012). *LifeSTAR Addiction Recovery Workbooks*. LifeSTAR Network.

Transparency

Transparency in recovery means being open, honest, and accountable about thoughts, feelings, and behaviors. Developing transparency is a hallmark of recovery success.

Buck, K. (2024). Sexual Addiction Betrayal Recovery - Phase One Workbook for Men. SABR Program.

Authenticity

Authenticity involves being aware and real about feelings, thoughts, and emotions. It will be difficult to communicate transparently if you are not authentic. It fosters genuine connections and personal integrity.

Buck, K. (2024). Sexual Addiction Betrayal Recovery - Phase One Workbook for Men. SABR Program.

Successful Connections => Recovery

Recovery success requires connecting with others transparently and authentically.

The risk of connecting in these ways often chases addicts away from recovery.

Phases of Successful Recovery

Education - Gaining insight
Application - Developing sobriety
Integration - Emotional processing
Maintenance

Finding Recovery Support

Effective intervention is only as successful as the support and connection which the addict develops.

- Support Groups
- Counseling Groups
- Local church support
- Mentors
- Accountability Partners
- Family & Friends

Recovery Materials

Carnes, P. (2015). *Facing the Shadow: Starting Sexual and Relationship Recovery* (3rd ed.). Gentle Path Press.

Stringer, J. (2018). Unwanted: How Sexual Brokenness Reveals Our Way to Healing. NavPress.

Weiss, Robert, & Snow, E. (2024). *Porn Addiction 101 - Understanding and Healing from Porn Addiction*. Seeking Integrity, LLC.

Wilson, G. (2014). Your Brain on Porn - Internet Pornography and the Emerging Science of Addiction. Commonwealth Publishing.

Kastleman, M. B. (2001). *The Drug of the New Millennium*. Granite Publishing & Distributing.

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